

## Bahrain's Prisoners of Conscience

Name	Affiliation	Statements by human rights groups on charges against the prisoners	Sentence
<b>Mahdi Abu Deeb</b>	President of the Bahrain Teachers' Association	Mahdi Abu Deeb was given 10 years in prison...for <b>peacefully expressing [his] views.</b> " <a href="#">(link)</a> "According to Mahdi, he was beaten when he was arrested, handcuffed, blindfolded and verbally abused...Their trial was a farce, falling far short of any recognizable international legal standards." <a href="#">(link)</a>	5 years <a href="#">(reduced from 10)</a>
<b>Nabeel Rajab</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• President of the Bahrain Center for Human Rights</li> <li>• President of the Gulf Center for Human Rights</li> <li>• Deputy Secretary General of the International Federation for Human Rights</li> <li>• Advisory Committee member of Human Rights Watch's Middle East Division</li> </ul>	"Mr. Rajab has been <b>targeted for his tireless efforts at highlighting gross human rights violations</b> in Bahrain." <a href="#">(link)</a> "Rajab's activities do not warrant any prison time... By persisting in the practice of imprisoning citizens simply for <b>exercising their right to gather peacefully and express their opinions</b> , the Bahraini regime is once again demonstrating the hollowness of last year's promised reforms." <a href="#">(link)</a> "Nabeel Rajab should be immediately released from prison. Human Rights First considers his conviction to be politically-motivated and a denial of his freedom of expression. He should be released immediately and the conviction quashed. He should be allowed to go about his activities as a human rights defender without being harassed or jailed by the authorities." <a href="#">(link)</a>	2 years <a href="#">(reduced from 3)</a>
<b>Abdulhadi al-Khawaja</b>	Co-founder of the Bahrain Center for Human Rights	"Al Khawaja was sentenced to life in prison after being arrested, tortured and given an unfair trial in a military court after he <b>took part in the pro-democracy protest</b> . He is best known internationally for his human rights activism (including as a staff member for Front Line Defenders, a human rights NGO based in Dublin)." <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Hassan Mushaima</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Secretary-General of the Haq Movement for Liberty and Democracy, an opposition political group</li> <li>• Founding member of Al Wefaq, an opposition political group</li> </ul>	"These trials [of Mushaima and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed." <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were "convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released." <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison

<b>Abdulwahab Hussain</b>	Founding member of Al Wafaq	“These trials [of Hussain and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Abduljalil al-Singace</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Professor of Engineering at the University of Bahrain</li> <li>• Director of the Human Rights Bureau of the Haq Movement for Liberty and Democracy</li> </ul>	“These trials [of Singace and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Sheikh Mohammad Habib al-Miqdad</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prominent religious leader</li> <li>• President of al-Zahraa Society for Orphans</li> </ul>	“These trials [of Miqdad and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Abduljalil al-Miqdad</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prominent political leader</li> <li>• Founder of Al Wafa, an opposition political group</li> </ul>	“These trials [of Miqdad and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Saeed Mirza al-Nouri</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Religious cleric</li> <li>• Member of Al Wafa</li> </ul>	“These trials [of Nouri and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	Life in prison
<b>Mohammad Hassan Jawwad</b>	Human rights activist	“These trials [of Jawwad and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b> . All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a>	15 years

<p><b>Mohammad Ali Ridha Ismail</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political activist</li> <li>• Related to Abdulwahab Hussain</li> </ul>	<p>“These trials [of Ismail and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b>. All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a></p>	<p>15 years</p>
<p><b>Abdul Hadi Abdullah Hassan al-Mukhodher</b></p>	<p>Shia cleric</p>	<p>“Today’s confirmation of jail sentences against 13 leading Bahraini dissidents [including Mukhodher] show the regime’s promises of reform are a hoax...The denial of the men’s appeals shows the regime has little intention to reform. Bahraini government claims that they are on the path to human rights progress appear to be a sham.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b>. All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a></p>	<p>15 years</p>
<p><b>Sheikh Abdullah Isa al-Mahroos</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Religious leader</li> <li>• Vice President of al-Zahraa Society for Orphans</li> </ul>	<p>“These trials [of Mahroos and others] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b>. All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a></p>	<p>5 years</p>
<p><b>Ebrahim Sharif</b></p>	<p>President of the National Democratic Action Society (Wa'ad), an opposition political group</p>	<p>“Today’s confirmation of jail sentences against 13 leading Bahraini dissidents [including Sharif] show the regime’s promises of reform are a hoax...The denial of the men’s appeals shows the regime has little intention to reform. Bahraini government claims that they are on the path to human rights progress appear to be a sham.” <a href="#">(link)</a> <b>The court “sentenced Sharif to five years’ imprisonment on various dubious charges</b> that included “attempting to overthrow the regime.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b>. All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a></p>	<p>5 years</p>
<p><b>Salah Abdullah Hubail al-Khawaja</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Former member of Islamic Action Society (Amal)</li> <li>• Brother of Abdulhadi al-Khawaja</li> </ul>	<p>“These trials [of Khawaja] fall far below international standards of fairness and due process. The claims of torture by the defendants should be urgently investigated, and those held for peacefully expressing their views immediately freed.” <a href="#">(link)</a> These dissidents were “convicted in politically-motivated trials after <b>peacefully expressing their views</b>. All should be immediately and unconditionally released.” <a href="#">(link)</a></p>	<p>5 years</p>